

## EAST Search History

| Ref # | Hits     | Search Query                | DBs   | Default Operator | Plurals | Time Stamp       |
|-------|----------|-----------------------------|---|------------------|---------|------------------|
| L1    | 17032728 | @ad<"19981008"              | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR               | OFF     | 2006/07/09 11:07 |
| L2    | 12       | (David near2 Feldmeier).in. | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR               | OFF     | 2006/07/09 11:08 |
| L3    | 0        | (Tyker near2 Arnold).in.    | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR               | OFF     | 2006/07/09 11:08 |
| L4    | 5        | (Tyler near2 Arnold).in.    | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR               | OFF     | 2006/07/09 11:08 |
| L5    | 11592954 | 2 or "5"                    | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR               | OFF     | 2006/07/09 11:09 |
| L6    | 11592954 | 2 or 5                      | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR               | OFF     | 2006/07/09 11:09 |
| L7    | 12       | 2 and 5                     | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR               | OFF     | 2006/07/09 11:09 |
| L8    | 630      | 711/108.ccls.               | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR               | OFF     | 2006/07/09 11:09 |
| L9    | 29798    | "711"/\$.ccls.              | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR               | OFF     | 2006/07/09 11:17 |

## EAST Search History

|     |        |  |   |    |     |                  |
|-----|--------|--|---|----|-----|------------------|
| L10 | 6819   | content adj addressable adj memory                       | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR | OFF | 2006/07/09 11:20 |
| L11 | 426480 | CAM  | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR | OFF | 2006/07/09 11:20 |
| L12 | 336    | TLAT or DLAT   | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR | OFF | 2006/07/09 11:21 |
| L13 | 2501   | translation adj lookaside adj buffer                     | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR | OFF | 2006/07/09 11:21 |
| L14 | 5189   | TLB  | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR | OFF | 2006/07/09 11:21 |
| L15 | 5566   | 13 or 14   | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR | OFF | 2006/07/09 11:22 |
| L16 | 6      | (ternary adj hierarch\$6) near3<br>address\$4            | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR | OFF | 2006/07/09 11:23 |
| L17 | 1      | (ternary adj hierarch\$6) near3<br>memory                | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR | OFF | 2006/07/09 11:23 |
| L18 | 8979   | (ternary or hierarch\$6) near3 memory                    | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR | OFF | 2006/07/09 11:28 |
| L19 | 45366  | logic\$4 near3 ("AND" or "ANDed" or<br>"and" or "anded") | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR | OFF | 2006/07/09 11:27 |

## EAST Search History

|     |        |  |   |    |     |                  |
|-----|--------|--|---|----|-----|------------------|
| L20 | 340    | contiguous near2 mask\$4                     | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR | OFF | 2006/07/09 11:28 |
| L21 | 43     | 19 and 20                                    | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR | OFF | 2006/07/09 11:28 |
| L22 | 428188 | 10 or 11                                     | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR | OFF | 2006/07/09 11:28 |
| L23 | 7      | 21 and 22                                    | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR | OFF | 2006/07/09 11:28 |
| L24 | 2539   | (ternary or hierarch\$6) near3<br>address\$3 | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR | OFF | 2006/07/09 11:28 |
| L25 | 3      | 23 and 24                                    | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR | OFF | 2006/07/09 11:29 |
| L26 | 3      | 23 and 18                                    | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR | OFF | 2006/07/09 11:29 |
| L27 | 0      | 1 and 26                                     | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR | OFF | 2006/07/09 11:29 |
| L28 | 0      | 1 and 25                                     | US-PGPUB;<br>USPAT;<br>EPO; JPO;<br>DERWENT;<br>IBM_TDB | OR | OFF | 2006/07/09 11:29 |



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Sun, 9 Jul 2006, 11:45:19 AM EST

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Search Query Display



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- Add a query to the Search Query Display
- Combine search queries using AND, OR, or NOT
- Delete a search
- Run a search

Recent Search Queries

- |                            |   |
|----------------------------|---|
| <a href="#"><u>#1</u></a>  | ((cam or (content addressable memory))<in>metadata)   |
| <a href="#"><u>#2</u></a>  | (address and mask*<IN>metadata)   |
| <a href="#"><u>#3</u></a>  | ((ternary or hierarch*) and address*<IN>metadata)   |
| <a href="#"><u>#4</u></a>  | (contiguous and mask*<IN>metadata)  |
| <a href="#"><u>#5</u></a>  | (contiguous and mask*<IN>metadata)  |
| <a href="#"><u>#6</u></a>  | TLB or (translation adj lookaside adj buffer)   |
| <a href="#"><u>#7</u></a>  | CAM and (segmenting or segmented or segments)   |
| <a href="#"><u>#8</u></a>  | (CAM and partition<IN>metadata)   |
| <a href="#"><u>#9</u></a>  | (highest CAM address<IN>metadata)   |
| <a href="#"><u>#10</u></a> | (highest cam address<in>metadata)   |
| <a href="#"><u>#11</u></a> | (lowest and cam and address<in>metadata)  |
| <a href="#"><u>#12</u></a> | highest and cam and address   |
| <a href="#"><u>#13</u></a> | (highest and cam and address) <AND> ((lowest and cam and address<in>metadata))  |
| <a href="#"><u>#14</u></a> | ((highest and cam and address) <AND> ((lowest and cam and address<in>metadata))) <AND> (((cam or (content addressable memory))<in>metadata))  |
| <a href="#"><u>#15</u></a> | ((highest and cam and address) <AND> ((lowest and cam and address<in>metadata))) <AND> (((cam or (content addressable memory))<in>metadata))) <AND> ((contiguous and mask*<IN>metadata))  |
| <a href="#"><u>#16</u></a> | ((ternary or hierarch*) and address*<IN>metadata) <AND> (((highest and cam and address) <AND> ((lowest and cam and address<in>metadata))) <AND> (((cam or (content addressable memory))<in>metadata)))  |
| <a href="#"><u>#17</u></a> | ((ternary or hierarch*) and address*<IN>metadata) <AND> (((highest and cam and address) <AND> ((lowest and cam and address<in>metadata))) <AND> (((cam or (content addressable memory))<in>metadata))) <AND> ((contiguous and mask*<IN>metadata)) |



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Terms used

**CAM hierarchical memory ternary address contiguous mask**

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### 1 [Full papers: Tree bitmap: hardware/software IP lookups with incremental updates](#)



Will Eatherton, George Varghese, Zubin Dittia

April 2004 **ACM SIGCOMM Computer Communication Review**, Volume 34 Issue 2

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available: pdf(189.39 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

Even with the significant focus on IP address lookup in the published literature as well as focus on this market by commercial semiconductor vendors, there is still a challenge for router architects to find solutions that simultaneously meet 3 criteria: scaling in terms of lookup speeds as well as table sizes, the ability to perform high speed updates, and the ability to fit into the overall memory architecture of an Level 3 forwarding engine or packet processor with low systems cost overhead. I ...

### 2 [Scalable high speed IP routing lookups](#)



Marcel Waldvogel, George Varghese, Jon Turner, Bernhard Plattner

October 1997 **ACM SIGCOMM Computer Communication Review , Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM '97 conference on Applications, technologies, architectures, and protocols for computer communication SIGCOMM '97**, Volume 27 Issue 4

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available: pdf(1.66 MB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

Internet address lookup is a challenging problem because of increasing routing table sizes, increased traffic, higher speed links, and the migration to 128 bit IPv6 addresses. IP routing lookup requires computing the best matching prefix, for which standard solutions like hashing were believed to be inapplicable. The best existing solution we know of, BSD radix tries, scales badly as IP moves to 128 bit addresses. Our paper describes a new algorithm for best matching prefix using binary search o ...

### 3 [Scalable high-speed prefix matching](#)



Marcel Waldvogel, George Varghese, Jon Turner, Bernhard Plattner

November 2001 **ACM Transactions on Computer Systems (TOCS)**, Volume 19 Issue 4

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available: pdf(933.02 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

Finding the longest matching prefix from a database of keywords is an old problem with a

number of applications, ranging from dictionary searches to advanced memory management to computational geometry. But perhaps today's most frequent best matching prefix lookups occur in the Internet, when forwarding packets from router to router. Internet traffic volume and link speeds are rapidly increasing; at the same time, a growing user population is increasing the size of routing tables against which p ...

**Keywords:** collision resolution, forwarding lookups, high-speed networking

#### 4 Forwarding: Longest prefix matching using bloom filters



Sarang Dharmapurikar, Praveen Krishnamurthy, David E. Taylor

August 2003 **Proceedings of the 2003 conference on Applications, technologies, architectures, and protocols for computer communications**

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available: pdf(207.32 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

We introduce the first algorithm that we are aware of to employ Bloom filters for Longest Prefix Matching (LPM). The algorithm performs parallel queries on Bloom filters, an efficient data structure for membership queries, in order to determine address prefix membership in sets of prefixes sorted by prefix length. We show that use of this algorithm for Internet Protocol (IP) routing lookups results in a search engine providing better performance and scalability than TCAM-based approaches. The ke ...

**Keywords:** IP lookup, forwarding, longest prefix matching

Results 1 - 4 of 4

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